Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Open to Public

OMB No. 1545-0047

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations) ▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public. ► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information. Inspection 09/30,20 21 10/01.2020, and ending

A	or the	e 2020 calendar year, or tax year beginning	9	D Employer ide	ntificat	tion number		
В	Check if a	C Name of organization ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND		90-008	0500)		
	Addre	Duling business as						
		Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/s	uite	E Telephone nu				
	-	return 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH		(212) 50	5 - 2	100		
	Final	return/ City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code		1				
	termi Amer	nated		G Gross receipts \$ 21,097,818				
-	return Applie	F Name and address of principal officer: DAVID KIEVE		H(a) Is this a gro		n for Yes X No		
	pendi	257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, NEW YORK, NY 10010		subordinates? H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes				
_	T-11 -	77 1	527	If "No," a	ttach a l	ist. See instructions		
÷		empt status: 501(c)(3) X 501(c) (4) ◀ (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or te: ▶ WWW.EDFACTION.ORG		H(c) Group exem	ption nu	mber >		
		te: ► WWW.EDFACTION.ORG of organization: X Corporation Trust Association Other ► L	Year of format	tion: 2002 M				
	ort I	Summary						
	1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: TO EDUCATE	THE PU	BLIC REGA	.RDII	NG .		
e		ENVIRONMENTAL & CONSERVATION ISSUES AS WELL AS ADVOCA	TE TEGT	DIATION 0	-			
Governance		POLICIES THAT PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENTAL RIGHTS OF ALL						
/err		Check this box if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of mo				1.0		
ő	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)		(20) - (2)	3	18.		
త	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)		· (10 · · · (20) · · · · ·	4	18.		
ties	5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2020 (Part V, line 2a)		(6) - (6)	5	0.		
Activities &	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)			6	399.		
Aci		Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12			7a	0.		
	h	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11			7b	0.		
		not diffoliated assumes the second		Prior Year		Current Year		
	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h),		26,955,59	0.	19,428,116.		
Revenue	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) ,			0.	0.		
Ver	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)		1,830.		978.		
Re		Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e).		13	32.	169,498.		
	11	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)		26,957,552.		19,598,592.		
_	12	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)		2,436,31	0.	833,981.		
	13	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)			0.	0.		
	14			6,392,99	5.	6,271,123.		
es	15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)		16,94		0.		
Expenses	16 a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	2					
- X	b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 1,674,809.		18,527,69)5.	13,466,672.		
	17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)		27,373,94		20,571,776.		
	18	Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)		-416,39		-973,184.		
	19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	Danie	nning of Current	-	End of Year		
Sor			Degii		_	5,843,832.		
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)		7,551,03 1,950,82		1,216,806.		
ABB	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)				4,627,026.		
Pun	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20. ,		5,600,21	-0.	4,027,020.		
Pa	art II	Signature Block			c 1.	lades and haliof it is		
Un	der pe	nalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and ect, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which prepares	statements, a arer has anv k	and to the best o .nowledge.	r my k	nowledge and belief, it is		
tru	e, corre	A.		May	05. 2	2022		
		/////						
Sig		Signature of officer		Date				
He	re	N. LOUIS MKANGANWI OINTERIM CFC)					
	- 1	Type or print name and title						
_		Print/Type preparer's name Preparer's signature Date		Check	if P	TIN		
Pai	d	PAUL HAMMERSCHMIDT JOHNMAN 5	/4/202			P01384178		
	parer	Firm's name BDO USA, LLP		Firm's EIN				
Use	Only	Firm's address ▶100 PARK AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10017-5001		Phone no. 2	212-	885-8000		
Ma	v the			40 . K . Sal		. X Yes No		
		rwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.				Form 990 (2020)		
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For	(11 000 \Lands)	Page 2
P	art III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments	X
_	Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III	Λ
1	Briefly describe the organization's mission:	
	TO EDUCATE THE PUBLIC REGARDING ENVIRONMENTAL AND CONSERVATION ISSUES	
	AS WELL AS ADVOCATE LEGISLATION AND POLICIES THAT PROTECT THE	
	ENVIRONMENTAL RIGHTS OF ALL PEOPLE.	
-	the state of the s	
2	Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.	X No
3	Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?	X No
	If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.	ينظ لمصد
4	Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measurexpenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.	others,
4a	(Code:) (Expenses \$ 18,838,075. including grants of \$ 833,981.) (Revenue \$ 0.)	
	ATTACHMENT 1	
4b	o (Code:) (Expenses \$including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)	
4c	: (Code:) (Expenses \$including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)	
4d	Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)	
4e	Total program service expenses ► 18,838,075.	

Part	IV Checklist of Required Schedules		Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes,"			
•	complete Schedule A	1		X
2	Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors See instructions?	2	Х	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to			
	candidates for public office? If "Yes." complete Schedule C, Part I	3	Х	
4	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h)			
7	election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4		
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues,			
3	assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	5	Х	
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors			
U	have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If			
	"Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I	6		X
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space,			
1	the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II	7		X
	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes,"			
8	complete Schedule D, Part III	8		X
_	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a			
9	custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or			
	debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV	9		X
	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments			
10	or in quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	10		Х
	or in quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V		-0-1	
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI,			
	VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.			
а	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes,"	11a		Х
	complete Schedule D, Part VI	110		
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments-other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more	11b		Х
	of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII	110		
С	Did the organization report an amount for investments-program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more	11c		Х
	of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII	110		
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets	11d		Х
	reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX		Х	
е	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X	11e	- 21	_
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses	445	х	
	the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D. Part X	11f	21	_
12 a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete	40-	Х	
	Schedule D, Parts XI and XII	12a	Λ	_
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If		Х	
	"Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional	12b	Λ	37
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13		X
14 a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a		X
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking,			
	fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate			
	foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	14b	X	
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or			
	for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV	15	X	
6	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other			
	assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV	⋅16		Х
7	Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on			
	Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I See instructions	17		X
18	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on			
10	Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	18		Х
10	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a?			
19	If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	19		X
0.0	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20a		Х
zu a	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b		
	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or			
21	domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II	21	X	
	domestic government on Part IX, column (A), tille 1: II Tes, complete Schedule I, I and II at 1: II I at 1: II Tes, complete Schedule I, I at 3 I and II		990	(202
SA		Form	330	(2117

Form 9	90 (2020)		F	Page 4
Part	IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)			
			Yes	No
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on			
	Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III	22		X
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the			
	organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated			
	employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J	23	X	
24 a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than			
	\$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b			
	through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a	24a		X
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
С	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year			
	to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25 a	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit			
	transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25a		X
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior			
	year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ?			
	If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25b		X
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current			
	or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35%			
	controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II	26		X
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key			
	employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee			
	member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these			
	persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III	27		X
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L,			
	Part IV instructions, for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		NO.	
а	A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If			
	"Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28a		X
b	A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28b		X
	A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in lines 28a or 28b? If			
	"Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28c		X
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M	29		X
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified			
	conservation contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M	30		X
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I	31		X
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes,"			
	complete Schedule N, Part II.	32		X
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations			
	sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I	33		X
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III,			
	or IV, and Part V, line 1	34	X	
35 a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a		X
	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a			
	controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	35b		
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable			
	related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	36		
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization			
	and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI	37		X
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and			
	19? Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.	38	X	
Part	V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance			
	Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V			
			Yes	No
	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable 1a 113		UU.	
	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable 1b 0 ·	176	y-u	
С	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and	- 100	ME.	
	reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	X	

Part	Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)		Yes	No
			res	NO
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax		- 1	
	Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return.	26		
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	2b	1111	
	Note: If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions)	20	-11-11-	X
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	3a	_	71
h	If "Yes " has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O	3b	_	
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over,	4-		Х
	a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a	-	
b	If "Yes " enter the name of the foreign country >	100	VII.	
	See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).		-	Х
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a		X
h	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b		- 21
c	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?	5c		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the		X	
	organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?	6a	Δ	
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or		v	
	gifts were not tax deductible?	6b	X	_
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).	5, 919	= 11	
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods		441	
	and services provided to the payor?	7a	_	
h	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b		
6	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was			
•	required to file Form 8282?	7c	-	_
Ь	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	en.	10.0	
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e		
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f		
u.	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?.	7h		
8	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the			
•	sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8		
9	Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.		II P	
а	Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a		
b	Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	9b		
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:		241	
а	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12			
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities 10b			
11	a control Fold (1/42) arganizations Enter:		ШÐ,	
' ' a	Gross income from members or shareholders	-	JIS:	
h	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources	-		
	against amounts due or received from them.)	- 1		
12 a	Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a		
h	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year 12b		773	
13	Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.			LNI
. Э	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?	13a		
	Note: See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	11111	- 4	
h	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which			
	the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans			
_	Enter the amount of reserves on hand		U VIE	47
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a		X
h	If "Ves " has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O	14b		
15	Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or			
	excess parachute payment(s) during the year?	15		X
	If "Yes," see instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.	-11		Di
16	Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income?	16		X
	If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.			04
_	·	Form	990	(2020

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND 90-0080500 Form 990 (2020) Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" Part VI response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions. Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI Section A. Governing Body and Management Yes No 18 1a 1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O. 18 Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with 2 X Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct 3 X 3 supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?.... Χ 4 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?.... X 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?.... X 6 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint Х 7a Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, X 7b Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: X 8a Χ 8b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?........... Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O. 9 Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.) Yes No Х 10a b If "Yes." did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, 10b affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes? . . . 11a 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? . b Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990. Х 12a b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give X 12b c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," X 12c 13 X Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?................ 13 14 Χ Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?....... 14 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? 15a Χ 15b If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions). 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement X 16a b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?........... 16b Section C. Disclosure List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ► ATTACHMENT 2 17 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c) 18 (3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.

Own website Another's website X Upon request Other (explain on Schedule O)

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records N. LOUIS MKANGANWI, 257 PARK AVENUE SOUTH, NEW YORK, NY 10010 212-505-2100 20

Form 990 (2020)

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, **Independent Contractors**

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's current officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's current key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five current highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's former directors or trustees that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations. See instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for	box,	unles er and	Pos neck ss pe	more rson lirect	e than o is both or/trust em	an	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and
	related organizations below dotted line)	Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	icer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	mer	(,, 2,1300	,	related organizations
(1) FREDERIC D. KRUPP	4.00									
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	36.00			Х				0.	818,157	98,467
(2)WILLIAM O'BRIEN	4.00									
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	36.00			Х				0.	327,502.	102,185
(3) JOE BONFIGLIO (SEE SCH. O)	4.00									
PRESIDENT	36.00			Х				0.	241,580.	98,473
(4) SUSAN FORD DORSEY	2.00									
CO-CHAIR	2.00	X		Х				0.	0.	0
(5) ELIZABETH STRICKLER	2.00									
CO-CHAIR	2.00	X		Х				0.	0.	0
(6) FRANK E. LOY	2.00									
CHAIR EMERITUS	2.00	Х		X				0.	0.	0
(7) THOMAS F. DARDEN, II	2.00									
DIRECTOR	0.	X						0.	0.	0
(8) RICHARD H. DAVIS	2.00									
DIRECTOR	0.	X						0.	0.	0
(9) KIRSTEN J. FELDMAN	2.00									
DIRECTOR	2.00	X						0.	0.	0
(10) CARL FERENBACH	2.00								_	
DIRECTOR	8.00	X						0.	0.	0
(11) CHARLES J. HAMILTON, JR., ESQ.	2.00								_	_
DIRECTOR	2.00	X						0.	0.	0
(12) CODDY JOHNSON	2.00								_	_
DIRECTOR	0.	X						0.	0.	0
(13) HONORABLE THOMAS H. KEAN	2.00								_	_
DIRECTOR	2.00	Х						0.	0.	0
(14) JOHN C. KERR	2.00								_	_
DIRECTOR	0.	X						0.	0.	

Form 990 (2020)

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Pag	е	8

Pa	rt VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Tr	ustees, Ke	y Em	plo			and I	lig			ees (c	ontinue		
	(A) Name and title	Average hours per week (list any hours for	box,	unles er and	Pos heck ss pe	erson lirect	e than o	an tee)	(D) Reportable compensation from the	Reportab compensation related organization	n from ons	am com	(F) timated ount of other pensation om the	
		related organizations below dotted line)	Individual trustee or director	nstitutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(W-2/1099-N	AISC)	orga and	anization I related Inization	i
15)	ABBY LEIGH DIRECTOR	2.00	Х						0		0 -			0
16)	SUSAN MANDEL DIRECTOR	2.00	Х						0		0.			0
17)	JON POWERS DIRECTOR	2.00	X						0		0			C
18)	GARY RAPPEPORT DIRECTOR	2.00	X						0		0 -			0
19)		2.00	X						0		0 =			0
20)	JEFFREY F. WILLIAMS DIRECTOR	2.00	X						0		0 =			0
21)		2.00	X						0		0 .			0
	Sub-total						[6]	*	. 0	1,387,	0.		299,	0.
2	Total (add lines 1b and 1c) Total number of individuals (including but not reportable compensation from the organization	limited to t	hose	liste	ed a	bov	e) wh	o re	eceived more than			2	299,	125.
3	Did the organization list any former officemployee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Scheoo	cer, directo	or, or ch inc	trı	uste ual	ee,	key	em;	ployee, or highes	t compensa	ated	3	Yes	No X
4	For any individual listed on line 1a, is the organization and related organizations grandividual	eater than	\$18	50,0	100	? /:	f "Ye	s,"	complete Schedu	ile J for s	uch	4	Х	
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive or for services rendered to the organization? If ")	accrue co	mper	sati	ion	fror	n any	ur ur	nrelated organizati	on or individ	lual	5		Х
Se	ction B. Independent Contractors	oo, oompro	10 00	7000										
1	Complete this table for your five highest concompensation from the organization. Report year.	npensated i compensati	ndepo ion fo	ende r the	ent e ca	cor alen	ntracto dar ye	ors ear	that received more ending with or wit	e than \$100 hin the orga	,000 c nizatio	of n's tax		
	(A) Name and business ad	dress							(B) Description of s	ervices	((C) Compen		
A'	TTACHMENT 3							I						
								ļ						
								1						
2	Total number of independent contractors (more than \$100,000 in compensation from the state of t	including b he organiza	ut no tion I	t lir ▶	nite		o tho 13	se	listed above) who	received				

Form	990 (2	2020) ENVIRONMENTAL I	DEFENSE	ACTION FUND		90-0080	500 Page 9
Pai	rt VII	Statement of Revenue					
		Check if Schedule O contains a response or	note to any	y line in this Part V (A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512-514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1a b c d e f	Government grants (contributions)	938,645. ,651,598. ,837,873. 6,131.	19.428,116			Sections 512-514
Program Service Revenue	2a b c d e f	All other program service revenue		0.			
	3 4 5 6a b	Investment income (including dividends, intere other similar amounts)	eds . •	204. 0. 0.			204
	c d 7a	Rental income or (loss) 6c Net rental income or (loss)	Other	0 -			
Other Revenue	b c d	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	>	774.			774
Ö	b	events (not including \$ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	0.	0			
	9a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19 9a Less: direct expenses 9b	0.				
٠	10a	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	0.	0.			
	b c	Less: cost of goods sold		0			
Miscellaneous Revenue	11a b	OTHER INCOME 900	099	169,498.			169,498
Misc	е	All other revenue		169,498.			170,476
	12	Total revenue. See instructions		19,598,592			Form 990 (2020

170,476.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A). ote to any line in this Part IV

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
		expenses	general expenses	expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	783,981.	783,981.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22	0.		The state of the s	
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign				
organizations, foreign governments, and				
foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	50,000.	50,000.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members	0.		a the contraction	
5 Compensation of current officers, directors,				
trustees, and key employees	0.			
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified				
persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and				
persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	0.			
7 Other salaries and wages	4,868,594.	4,779,668.	27,613.	61,313
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include				
section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	0.			
9 Other employee benefits	1,030,082.	1,011,271.	5,841.	12,970
10 Payroll taxes	372,447.	365,646.	2,112.	4,689
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
	0.			
a Management	28,711.	22,844.	18.	5,849
b Legal	0.			
c Accounting	0.			
d Lobbying	0.			
-	0.			
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O.). ATCH 4	7,223,723.	5,747,657	4,414.	1,471,652
	4,212,431.	4,212,373.		58
12 Advertising and promotion	301,897.	284,941.		16,956
13 Office expenses	13,328.	7,624.	1,788.	3,916
14 Information technology	0.	.,,		
15 Royalties	0.			
16 Occupancy	4,806.	4,792.		14
17 Travel	1,000.	27752.		
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses	0.			
for any federal, state, or local public officials		5,632.	200.	
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	5,832.	5,052.	200.	
20 Interest	0.			
21 Payments to affiliates	0.			
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	0.			
23 Insurance	0.			
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered				
above (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If			and the state of	
line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column			COLUMN TO SERVICE STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE	
(A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)	hh			
a POLITICAL AFFAIRS- SEE SCH C	1,237,000.	1,237,000.		F0.5
bSUBSCRIPTIONS & DUES	312,139.	311,602.		537
cMISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES	126,805.	13,044.	16,906.	96,855
d				
e All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	20,571,776.	18,838,075	58,892.	1,674,809
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and				
fundraising solicitation. Check here if	_			
following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)	0 .			Form 990 (202

Pa	irt X	Balance Sheet Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Pa	art X		
,		Check if Schedule O contains a response of note to any line in this re	(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
	_	Cash - non-interest-bearing	2,819,714.	1	2,944,926
	1	Savings and temporary cash investments.	2,575,851.	2	1,082,778
	2		1,317,750.	3	1,250,000
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net	0.	4	0.
	4	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director,			a mandades or
	5	trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35%			
		controlled entity or family member of any of these persons	0.	5	0.
	_	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined		101	DWHILL LAT - 62
	6	under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B).	0.	6	0.
	_	Notes and loans receivable, net	0.	7	0.
Assets	7	Inventories for sale or use	0.	8	0.
ASS	8	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	268,549.	9	566,128.
~	9			- 100	minutes of
	10 a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other			
		basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D 10a	0.	10c	0.
		Less: accumulated depreciation	0.	_	0.
	11	Investments - publicly traded securities	0.		0.
	12		0.		0.
	13	Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11	0.		0.
	14	Intangible assets	569,175.		0.
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	7,551,039.	16	5,843,832.
	16	Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	1,895,829.		362,311.
	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses	55,000.	18	174,000.
	18	Grants payable	0.	19	0.
- 1	19	Deferred revenue	0.		0.
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities	0.		0.
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part to discrete director			The model of
ies	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director,		-	
Liabilities		trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons	0.	22	0 .
jak		Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	0.		0 .
-1	23	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties	0.	24	0.
	24	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third			
	25	parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X			
		of Schedule D	0.	25	680,495.
		Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	1,950,829.		1,216,806.
	26				
Se		Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ► X and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
anc	0.7	Net assets without donor restrictions	1,474,906.	27	2,213,457.
3al	27	Net assets with donor restrictions	4,125,304.	28	2,413,569.
þ	28	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ▶			
Ē		and complete lines 29 through 33.			
0	00	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
ţ	29	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
Assets or Fund Balances	30	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	31	Total net assets or fund balances	5,600,210.	32	4,627,026.
Net	32 33	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	7,551,039.	-	5,843,832.

5,843,832. Form **990** (2020)

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND Page **12** Form 990 (2020) **Reconciliation of Net Assets** Part XI Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI 19,598,592 1 20,571,776. 2 -973,184. 3 5,600,210. 4 0. 5 0. 6

7	Investment expenses	7			0 .	
8	Prior period adjustments			0.		
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9			0 .	
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line					
	32, column (B))	10	4,6	27,0	26.	
art	XII Financial Statements and Reporting				-	
	Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII					
				Yes	No	
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash X Accrual Other		1211	1.0		
	If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," e.	xplain	in			
	Schedule O.		/			
22	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?		2a		X	
24	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or					
	reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:	•	or			
	Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis		-115			
	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?		2b	Х		
D	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audi	ed on	a			
	separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:	.ca on	~			
	Separate basis Consolidated basis X Both consolidated and separate basis					
		rolabt	of			
С	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for over			Х		
	the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accounta				20	
	If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, ex	фан	311			
	Schedule O.					
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set for	tn in ti	ne 3a		х	
	Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?	41				
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not und	ergo ti	ne 3b			
_	required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such au	iuits .	50	990	(2020)	
			FOITI	000	(2020)	

Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF)

Schedule of Contributors

OMB No. 1545-0047

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Name of the organization

▶ Attach to Form 990, Form 990-EZ, or Form 990-PF. ► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

Employer identification number

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND 90-0080500

Organization type (check one):	
Filers of:	Section:
Form 990 or 990-EZ	X 501(c)(4) (enter number) organization
	4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation
	527 political organization
Form 990-PF	4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation your organization is covered by the General Rule or a Special Rule. nly a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See ons.
	4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
	501(c)(3) taxable private foundation
General Rule	
or more (in money or p	property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a
Special Rules	
regulations under sect 13, 16a, or 16b, and the	escribed in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the ions 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ), Part II, line that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of (1) the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.
contributor, during the literary, or educational	secribed in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering stead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.
contributor, during the contributions totaled medius during the year for an of General Rule applies t	secribed in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one year, contributions exclusively for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such nore than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received exclusively religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the orthis organization because it received nonexclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions are during the year
Caution: An organization that isr	I't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990,

990-EZ, or 990-PF), but it must answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the instructions for Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.

Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF) (2020)

Part I	Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copie	es of Part I if additional space is ne	eded.
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1	N/A	\$ 6,651,598.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
2	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
3	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
4	N/A	\$\$	Person X Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
5	N/A	\$ 1,250,000.	Person X Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
6	N/A	\$ 935,500.	Person X Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Employer identification number 90-0080500

Part I	Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copie	es of Part I if additional space is ne	eded.
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7	N/A	\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
8	N/A	\$ 707,000.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
9	N/A	\$ 705,000.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
10	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
11	N/A	\$ 250,000.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
12	N/A	\$\$	Person X Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

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Part I	Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copie	es of Part I if additional space is ne	eded.
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
13	N/A	\$\$.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
14	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
15_	N/A	\$100,000.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
16	N/A	\$\$55,000.	Person X Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
17_	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
18	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF) (2020)
Name of organization ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Part I	Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copie	es of Part I if additional space is ne	eded.
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
19	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
20	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
21	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
22	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
23	N/A	\$10,061.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
24	N/A	\$ 10,000.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

PartI	Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copie	es of Part I if additional space is ne	eded.
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
25	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
26_	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
27	N/A	\$5,061.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
28	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
29	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
30	N/A	\$\$	Person X Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Part I	Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copie	es of Part I if additional space is ne	eded.
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
31	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
32	N/A	\$\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
33_	N/A	\$5,000.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
34	N/A	\$5,000.	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
		\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
		\$	Person Payroll Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF) (2020)

Name of organization ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

art II	Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies	of Part II if additional space is nee	ded.
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
	PUBLICLY TRADED SECURITIES		
27			
		\$5,061.	12/03/2020
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
		\$	18
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
	-		
		\$	o
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
		\$	

Part III	Exclusively religious, charitable, etc. (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the following line entry. For organizati contributions of \$1,000 or less for the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional contributions of the Use duplicate copies of the Use	the year from any o ons completing Part l e year. (Enter this info	ne contributor. O II, enter the total o ormation once. Se	omplete columns (a) through (e) and of exclusively religious, charitable, etc.,
(a) No. from	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of		(d) Description of how gift is held
Part I				
		(e) Transfei	of gift	
	Transferee's name, address, ar	nd ZIP + 4	Relation	ship of transferor to transferee
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of	gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
	Transferee's name, address, ar	(e) Transfel nd ZIP + 4		ship of transferor to transferee
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use o	f gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
	Transferee's name, address, ar	(e) Transfer nd ZIP + 4		nship of transferor to transferee
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use o	f gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
	Transferee's name, address, a	(e) Transfe		nship of transferor to transferee

SCHEDULE C (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under section 501(c) and section 527

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Open to Public Inspection

OMB No. 1545-0047

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

► Complete if the organization is described below.

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

Гах	() (See separate instructions), ther		iak) (See Separate II	istructions) or 1 orini 330-c	.z, rait v, inic 550 (i fox)
	Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) orga	anizations: Complete Part III.		Employer ider	stification number
	me of organization			, ,	ntification number
	VIRONMENTAL DEFENSE A			90-0080	
Pa		organization is exempt under s			
1		organization's direct and indirect p	olitical campaign ad	ctivities in Part IV. (See in	structions for
	definition of "political campa	ign activities")			
2	Political campaign activity ex	xpenditures (See instructions)		▶ \$	1,694,510.
3	Volunteer hours for political	campaign activities (See instruction	ns)		
Pa		organization is exempt under s			
1		cise tax incurred by the organization			
2	Enter the amount of any exc	ise tax incurred by organization ma	anagers under secti	on 4955 ▶ \$	
3	If the organization incurred a	a section 4955 tax, did it file Form	4720 for this year?.		Yes No
4	a Was a correction made?				Yes No
_	b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.				
Pa	art I-C Complete if the c	organization is exempt under s	section 501(c), ex	ccept section 501(c)(3).
1		xpended by the filing organization			
	activities			▶\$	457,510
2	Enter the amount of the filin	g organization's funds contributed	to other organization		
		es			1,237,000.
3	Total exempt function expe	enditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Ente	er here and on Fo	rm 1120-POL,	
	line 17b			▶\$	1,694,510.
4	Did the filing organization file	e Form 1120-POL for this year? and employer identification number	or (EIN) of all section	on 527 political organiza	Yes X No
5	enter the names, addresses	s. For each organization listed, ent	ter the amount paid	I from the filing organiz	ation's funds. Also enter
	the amount of political cont	ributions received that were prom	ptly and directly de	livered to a separate po	litical organization, such
	as a separate segregated fur	nd or a political action committee (F	AC). If additional sp	ace is needed, provide in	nformation in Part IV.
	(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from	(e) Amount of political
	(a) Name	(5) / 155/555	(0) =	filing organization's	contributions received and
				funds. If none, enter -0	promptly and directly
					delivered to a separate political organization. If
	ATTACHMENT 1				none, enter -0
		1875 CONNECTICUT AVE			
(1)			04 1000470	1 000 000	0.
	EDF ACTION VOTES INC		84-1880479	1,000,000	0.
(2)	CONSERVATION VOTES	PO BOX 12761	81-3264321	90,000	0.
	PAC	RALEIGH, NC 27605	81-3264321	30,000	0.
(3)	RESTORE OUR COAST	3801 CANAL STREET, 400	04 2067020	47 000	0.
_	FUND	NEW ORLEANS, LA 70118	84-3067920	47,000	0.
(4)	VOTE YES TO REFORM	202 SPRUCE STREET	05 0100047	20.000	0.
_	THE NEW MEXICO PRC	SANTA FE, NM 87501	85-3103047	30,000.	0.
(5)	ORGANIZERS IN THE	411 BELLAMAH AVE, NW	05 1055504	05.000	
	LAND OF ENCHANTMENT	ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87102	27-1275724	25,000.	0 .
	PROGRESSIVE STATE	1350 I STREET, NW SUIT	05 0663030	25.000	0
	LEADERS COMMITTEE	IWASHINGTON DC 20005	05-0623909	25,000.	I () a

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule C (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2020

Sche	dule C (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2020	INVIRO	NMENTAL	DEFENSE ACTION	1 FUND		U8USUU Page Z
	rt II-A Complete if the organic section 501(h)).						
A	address, EIN, expe	enses, a	and share of	excess lobbying expe	enditures).	ach affiliated group mem	ber's name,
В	Check ▶ if the filing organize	ation ch	ecked box A	and "limited contro	l" provisions app	oly.	
	Limits o	n Lobb res" m	ying Expend eans amour	ditures nts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals
1a	Total lobbying expenditures to in	fluence	public opini	on (grassroots lobby	ying)		
b	Total lobbying expenditures to in	fluence	a legislative	e body (direct lobbyir	ng)		
c	Total lobbying expenditures (add	l lines 1	a and 1b).				
d	Other exempt purpose expenditu	ıres					
е	Total exempt purpose expenditu	res (ad	d lines 1c an	d 1d)			
f	Lobbying nontaxable amount.	Enter th	ne amount f	rom the following	table in both		
	columns.						
	If the amount on line 1e, column (a)	or (b) is	The lobbying	g nontaxable amount i	s:		
	Not over \$500,000		20% of the	amount on line 1e.		Property and the later of the	
	Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,	000		us 15% of the excess		error in the same of the same	
	Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,50		\$175,000 pl	us 10% of the excess	over \$1,000,000.		
	Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,0		\$225,000 pl	us 5% of the excess o	ver \$1,500,000.		
	Over \$17,000,000		\$1,000,000				
g	Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 2	5% of line 1f)	*	. (00) (00)		
h	Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If z	zero or l	ess, enter -0		. 3003 3003		
i	Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If ze	ero or le	ess, enter -0-				
j	If there is an amount other that	an zero	on either I	ine 1h or line 1i, d	lid the organiza	tion file Form 4720	□v□Na
	reporting section 4911 tax for th	is year?					Yes No
			4-Year Aver	aging Period Under	Section 501(h)		no holow
	(Some organizations that	made :	a section 50 the separat	11(h) election do not te instructions for li	t have to complines 2a through	2f.)	iis below.
_				nditures During 4-Ye			
			- Jg				(-) T-4-1
	Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) Total
2a	Lobbying nontaxable amount						
b	Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column (e))						
С	Total lobbying expenditures						
d	Grassroots nontaxable amount						
е	Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))			المعادلة المسائلة			
	Graceroots Johnving expenditures						

Schedule C (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2020

	(a	1)		(b)	
For each "Yes," response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.	Yes	No		Am	ount	
During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:		dib				
 Volunteers? b Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?, 						
c Media advertisements?						
 Publications, or published or broadcast statements? Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes? Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body? 						
h Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means? i Other activities?						
Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?				-	UJ.	
 b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912	l at					
Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501 501(c)(6).	(c)(5)	, or s	ection	1		
				1	Yes	No
 1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members? 2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less? 3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures fro 	\$5 • (\$6)			2	A	2
Daw III D. Complete if the experiention is exempt under section 501(c)(4) section 501				3		
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes."	(c)(5) OR (t	, or s o) Pai	ection rt III-A	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	(c)(5) OR (b	, or s o) Pai	ection	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	(c)(5) OR (k	, or s) Pai	ection rt III-A,	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amou political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (b	, or s) Pai	ection rt III-A	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amou political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (t	o) Pai	ection rt III-A,	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amou political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (k	on son son son son son son son son son s	ection rt III-A	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amou political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). Current year Carryover from last year. Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) due	(c)(5) OR (k	o) Pai	t III-A	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (t	of solution, or so	tection rt III-A	n , line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (t	of solution, or so	t III-A	n, line	3, is	
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (k	of solution, or so	ection ft III-A	, line		1 an
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (k	of solution, or so	ection ft III-A	, line		l an
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year. b Carryover from last year. c Total. 3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) due of the include amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible location and political expenditure next year? 5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (See instructions) Part IV Supplemental Information Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliate 2) (See instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.	(c)(5) OR (k	of solution, or so	ection ft III-A	, line		1 an
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year. b Carryover from last year. c Total. 3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) due of the include amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible location and political expenditure next year? 5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (See instructions) Part IV Supplemental Information Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliate 2) (See instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.	(c)(5) OR (k	of solution, or so	ection ft III-A	, line		1 an
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year	(c)(5) OR (k	of solution, or so	ection ft III-A	, line		1 and
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year. b Carryover from last year. c Total. 3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dueled If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible loand political expenditure next year? 5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (See instructions) Part IV Supplemental Information Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliate 2 (See instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.	(c)(5) OR (k	of solution, or so	ection ft III-A	, line		1 an
501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" answered "Yes." 1 Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amount political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid). a Current year. b Carryover from last year. c Total. 3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) due 4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible loand political expenditure next year? 5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures (See instructions) Part IV Supplemental Information Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliate 2 (See instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.	(c)(5) OR (k	of solution, or so	ection ft III-A	, line		1 an

Part IV Supplemental Information (continued)

PART I-A:

THE AMOUNT REPORTED ON SCHEDULE C, PART I-A, LINE 2 REFLECTS THE TOTAL

AMOUNT OF POLITICAL EXPENDITURES THAT ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

("EDAF") SPENT ON WORK RELATED TO LIMITED POLITICAL ACTIVITIES ON

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES IN FY2021. THESE POLITICAL EXPENDITURES WERE

DIRECTED TOWARDS 2020 AND 2021 ELECTIONS. SPECIFICALLY, EDAF INVESTED IN

TARGETED MAIL, TELEPHONE, PRINT, RADIO, BROADCAST AND CABLE TELEVISION,

AND DIGITAL ADVERTISING CAMPAIGNS IN CONGRESSIONAL AND STATE-LEVEL RACES

IN VARIOUS STATES.

OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF POLITICAL EXPENDITURES, \$303,567 WAS SPENT ON
STAFF SALARIES (INCLUDING COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS), AND THE REMAINING
\$1,390,942.83 WAS SPENT ON DISCRETIONARY EXPENSES, INCLUDING CONSULTANTS,
ADVERTISING, AND OTHER VENDORS.

THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF POLITICAL EXPENDITURES REPRESENTS APPROXIMATELY 8.2% OF EDAF'S OVERALL EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR.

POLITICAL EXPENDITURES: \$1,694,510.

VOLUNTEER HOURS: -0-

Schedule	С	(Form	990	or 990-E2	2) 2020

Part IV Supplemen	tal Information (continued)			
			ATT	ACHMENT 1
(A) NAME	(B) ADDRESS	(C) EIN	(D) AMOUNT PAID	
	1800 M STREET, NW SUIT			
EMILY'S LIST	WASHINGTON, DC 20036 1155 CONNECTICUT AVENU	52-1391360	10,0	00.
AMERICA VOTES	WASHINGTON, DC 20036 P.O. BOX 35698	26-4568349	5,0	00.
NM NATIVE VOTE	ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87176	83-1860603	5,0	00.

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

► Attach to Form 990.

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

20**20**

Open to Public Inspection
Employer identification number

Name of the organization 90-0080500 ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6. (a) Donor advised funds (b) Funds and other accounts 1 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year) 2 Aggregate value of grants from (during year) . . 3 4 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used 6 only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose **Conservation Easements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7. Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply). Preservation of a historically important land area Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) Preservation of a certified historic structure Protection of natural habitat Preservation of open space Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation 2 Held at the End of the Tax Year easement on the last day of the tax year. 2b Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a) 2c Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a 2d historic structure listed in the National Register...... Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the 3 tax year -Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _ 4 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of 5 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 6 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year 7 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) 8 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and 9 balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements. Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8. If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items. If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items: If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

Sched	ule D (Form 990) 2020				Page 2
Pa	t III Organizations Maintaining Colle	ections of Art, Histo	rical Treasures,	or Other Similar Asset	ts (continued)
3	Using the organization's acquisition, access				
	collection items (check all that apply):				
а	Public exhibition	d	Loan or exchan	ge program	
b	Scholarly research	е 🗌	Other		
С	Preservation for future generations		-		
4	Provide a description of the organization's XIII.	collections and expla	ain how they furth	er the organization's exe	empt purpose in Part
5	During the year, did the organization solicit	or receive donations o	of art, historical trea	sures or other similar	
3	assets to be sold to raise funds rather than t				. Yes No
Pa	rt IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangen		ir or the organizati		
Га	Complete if the organization ans	swered "Yes" on For	m 990. Part IV. lir	ne 9, or reported an am	ount on Form
	990, Part X, line 21.				
1a	Is the organization an agent, trustee, cust	todian or other intern	nediary for contrib	utions or other assets n	
	included on Form 990, Part X?				. Yes No
b	If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XI	II and complete the fo	llowing table:		
				Amo	ount
С	Beginning balance	(a)(+ (b) + ((b)) + (b) + + + + (b)	1	С	
d	Additions during the year	(a) - (a) - (a) - (b) - (c) - (c)	1	d	
е	Distributions during the year	(a) + (a) + (a) + (a) + (b) +	1	е	
f	Ending balance		JOH 61 01 1000	f	
	Did the organization include an amount on				
b	If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XI	II. Check here if the e	xplanation has been	provided on Part XIII	
Pa	t V Endowment Funds.				
	Complete if the organization ans		m 990, Part IV, li	ne 10.	
	(a) Cu	rrent year (b) Pric	r year (c) Two y	/ears back (d) Three years ba	ack (e) Four years back
1a	Beginning of year balance				
b	Contributions				
С	Net investment earnings, gains,				
	and losses				
d	Grants or scholarships				
e	Other expenditures for facilities				
	and programs				
f	Administrative expenses				
g	End of year balance				
2	Provide the estimated percentage of the cu	urrent year end balanc	e (line 1g, column (a	a)) held as:	
a	Board designated or quasi-endowment	%	(),	,,	
b	Permanent endowment ▶ %				
С	Term endowment ▶ %				
	The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c sh	nould equal 100%.			
3a	Are there endowment funds not in the poss	ession of the organiza	ation that are held	and administered for the	
	organization by:				Yes No
	(i) Unrelated organizations				3a(i)
	(ii) Related organizations				3a(ii)
b	If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organ	izations listed as requir	ed on Schedule R?		3b
4	Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the	he organization's endo	wment funds.		
Pa	t VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment Complete if the organization an	 swered "Yes" on Fo	rm 990 Part IV I	ine 11a See Form 990	Part X line 10.
	Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis	(b) Cost or other basis	s (c) Accumulated	(d) Book value
		(investment)	(other)	depreciation	
1 a	Land				
b	Buildings				
C	Leasehold improvements				
d	Equipment				
_ е	Other			10.)	
Tota	I. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) mus	t equal Form 990, Parl	x, column (B), line	1UC.)	

Schedule D (Form 990) 2020

1	Page	

	(a) Description of security or category	(b) Book value	0, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12 (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
	(including name of security)		Cost or end-or-year market value
	al derivatives	•	
	held equity interests		
 Other (A) 			
(B)			
(C)			
(D)			
(E)			
(F)			
(G)			
(H)	11) A series COO Part V and (P) line 12)	-	
	n (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) . ▶ Investments - Program Related.		
Part VIII	Complete if the organization answer	ed "Yes" on Form 99	0, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.
	(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation:
	(a) Bosonphon or investment	` '	Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)			
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(6)			
(7)			
(8)			
(9)	n (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) .		
Part IX	Other Assets		
i di cizc	Complete if the organization answer	ed "Yes" on Form 99	0, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15
	(a)	Description	(b) Book value
(1)			
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(6)			
(7)			
(8) (9)			
otal. (Col	umn (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (E	3) line 15.)	
Part X	Other Liabilities		
		ed "Yes" on Form 99	0, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X,
	line 25.		(b) Book value
		ription of liability	(b) Book value
()	ral income taxes RCOMPANY PAYABLES		680,4
(-)	RCOMPANT PATABLES		
(2)			
(4)			
(4) (5)			
(3) (4) (5) (6) (7)			
(4) (5) (6)			
(4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9)			
(4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9)	mn (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 2	5.)	o the organization's financial statements that reports the

PAGE 30

Part	Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.	n.	
_	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	19,598,592.
1		proble	
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on livestments		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	19.50	
C	Recoveries of prior year grants		
d	Other (Describe in Fart Air.)	2e	
е	Add lines 2a through 2d	3	19,598,592.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	13733073321
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:	4	
а	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4.	
C	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	19,598,592
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	19,390,392
Part	Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Retu Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.	ırn.	
1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	20,571,776.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
а	Donated services and use of facilities		
b	Prior year adjustments		
c	Other losses		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	20,571,776.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b 4a		
a	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)		
b	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	
С 5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		20,571,776.
Provid 2; Parl	Supplemental Information. e the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; F XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional inform PAGE 5	Part V, nation.	line 4; Part X, line
-			

Part XIII Supplemental Information (continued)

PART X, LINE 2:

IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.S. GAAP, THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND (THE "REPORTING ORGANIZATION") MUST RECOGNIZE A TAX LIABILITY ASSOCIATED WITH TAX POSITIONS TAKEN FOR TAX RETURN PURPOSES WHEN IT IS MORE LIKELY THAN NOT THAT THE POSITION WILL NOT BE SUSTAINED UPON EXAMINATION BY A TAXING AUTHORITY. THE ACTION FUND DOES NOT BELIEVE IT HAS TAKEN ANY MATERIAL UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS AND, ACCORDINGLY, IT HAS NOT RECORDED ANY LIABILITY FOR UNRECOGNIZED TAX BENEFITS.

SCHEDULE F (Form 990)

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16. Attach to Form 990.

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047 Open to Public

Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Name of the organization

90-0080500

Employer identification number

ENV	IRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTI	ON FUND			90-008050	0
Part	Form 990, Part IV, line 14t).				nswered "Yes" on
	For grantmakers. Does the orgother assistance, the grantees' award the grants or assistance?	eligibility for t	he grants or	assistance, and the selec	tion criteria used to	X Yes No
	For grantmakers. Describe in Foutside the United States. Activities per Region. (The follow					other assistance
	(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
(1)	NORTH AMERICA	0.	0.	GRANTMAKING		50,000
(2)						
(3)						
(4)						
(5)						
(6)						
(7)						
(8)						
(9)						
(10)						
(11)						
(12)						
(13)						
(14)						
(15)						
(16)						
(17)	Cubtotal					50,000.
3a b	Subtotal Total from continuation sheets to Part I					-
	Totals (add lines 3a and 3h)					50,000.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

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EDAF

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Schedule F (Form 990) 2020

Schedule F (Form 990) 2020

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed. Part II

-	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			NORTH AMERICA	ENERGY	50,000.	WIRE			
(2)									
(3)									
(4)									
(9)	e								
(9)									
(2)									
(8)									
(6)									
(10)									
(11)									
(12)									
(13)									
(14)									
(15)									
(16)									

exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter . . . • Enter total number of other organizations or entities . . . • Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax

Schedule F (Form 990) 2020

JSA

V 20-7.21

Schedule F (Form 990) 2020

Part III	Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.	to Individuals Outside t	he United S	States. Complete	if the organiz	ration answered "Yes	s" on Form 990	, Part IV, line 16.
	(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)								
(2)								
(3)								
(4)								
(2)								
(9)								
(2)		ı						
(8)								
(6)								
(10)								(
(11)								
(12)								
(13)								
(14)								
(15)								ř
(16)								Ď
(17)								
(18)								
							Sch	Schedule F (Form 990) 2020

Part	IV Foreign Forms	
1	Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926) Yes	No
2	Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990) Yes	No
3	Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)	No
4	Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621) Yes	No
5	Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)	No
6	Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)	No

Schedule F (Form 990) 2020

Supplemental Information Part V

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information (see instructions).

PART I, LINE 2:

THE FUNDS PROVIDED UNDER THE GRANT AGREEMENT MUST BE USED FOR THE PROJECT AS AGREED UPON AND MAY NOT BE EXPENDED FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSES. GRANTEE MAY NOT SUB-GRANT ANY OF THESE GRANT FUNDS OR SUBCONTRACT ANY OF THE WORK UNDER THE GRANT AGREEMENT WITHOUT EDAF'S PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL, UNLESS EXPLICITLY PROVIDED FOR IN THE PROJECT DESCRIPTION. ANY FUNDS NOT USED FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE GRANT AND ANY FUNDS REMAINING IN THE POSSESSION OF GRANTEE AFTER THE COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT SHALL BE RETURNED TO EDAF.

SCHEDULEI

(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22. Governments, and Individuals in the United States Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,

► Attach to Form 990.

2020	Open to Public
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Inspection

Employer identification number

90-0080500

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information. Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance Name of the organization

Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, and	the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?	Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.	Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Does the organization main	the selection criteria used	Describe in Part IV the org	irt II Grants and Other
-		2	۵

Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.	at received	more than \$5,	000. Part II can b	e duplicated if a	additional space is n	eeded.	
1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non- cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) AMERICAN BRIDGE 21ST CENTURY FOUNDATION							
455 MASSACHUSETTS AVE WASHINGTON, DC 20001	27-5278038	501(C)(4)	92,000.				POLITICAL AFFAIRS
(2) BUSINESS COUNCIL FOR SUSTAINABLE ENERGY FDN							
805 15TH ST, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20005	32-0491335	501(C)(3)	26,000.				POLITICAL AFFAIRS
(3) CLEAN AIR FUND							
1110 W. WASHINGTON ST., PHOENIX, AZ 85007	86-6004791	501(C)(3)	10,000.				ENERGY
(4) CONSERVATION VOTERS NEW MEXICO							
200 W. DE VARGAS ST. SANTA FE, NM 87501	20-0016255	501(C)(4)	15,000				ENERGY
(5) CONSERVATIVES FOR RESPONSIBLE STEWARDSHIP							
11705 SUMACS STREET OAKTON, VA 22124	31-1683604	501(C)(3)	25,000.				ENERGY
(6) ENVRIONMENT TEXAS							
1543 WAZEE ST, NO. 400 DENVER, CO 80202	20-5355252	501(C)(3)	15,000.				ENERGY
(7) EVANGELICAL ENVIRONMENTAL NETWORK							
9365 COUNSELORS ROW, INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46240	23-2827214	501(C)(3)	40,000				ENERGY
(8) LONG ISLAND CITIZEN CAMPAIGN, INC							
225-A MAIN STREET FARMINGDALE, NY 11735	11-2717326	501(C)(4)	10,000.				ENERGY
(9) NATURAL RESOURCES COUN. OF ME ACTION FUND,							
3 WADE STREET AUGUSTA, ME 4330	82-1044033	501(C)(3)	12,000.				POLITICAL AFFAIRS
(10) OCEAN CONSERVANCY, INC.							
1300 19TH STREET, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20036	23-7245152	501(C)(3)	.000,26				OCEANS
(11) PARTNERSHIP PROJECT ACTION FUND							
C/O THE WILDERNESS SOC WASHINGTON, DC 20036	81-0606786	501(C)(4)	9,798.				POLITICAL AFFAIRS
(12) PENNENVIRONMENT, INC							
1429 WALNUT ST. PHILADELPHIA, PA 19102-3205	02-0611111	501(C)(4)	10,000.				ENERGY
				-		4	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

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 Schedule I (Form 990) 2020

SCHEDULE 1 (Form 990)

Governments, and Individuals in the United States Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,

OIMB ING. 1949-0047	2020	Open to Public	Inspection
			O III

	Camplete if the commission of "Voc" no Earn 000 Dart IV line 21 or 22	
	COMPINED THE ORGANIZATION AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN	THE REAL PROPERTY.
Control of the Total	► Attach to Form 990.	Open to Pub
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.	Inspection
Name of the organization	Emplo	Employer identification number
ENVIRONMENTAL L	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND	90-0080500
Part General In	Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance	
1 Does the organiz	Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and	istance, and
the selection crit	the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?	∑

2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

or government	(p) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non- cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal,	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
					OHIG!		
(1) PENNSYLVANIA ENVIRONMENTAL COUNCIL, INC.							
2124 PENN AVE, 2ND FLR PITTSBURGH, PA 15222	23-7286159	501(C)(3)	20,000.				ENERGY
(2) PUBLIC LAND SOLUTIONS							
478 S MILL CREEK DRIVE MOAB, UT 84532	45-4818675	501 (C) (3)	10,000.				ENERGY
(3) SEAFOOD HARVESTERS OF AMERICA EDU. FUND	11						
3033 WILSON BLVD ARLINGTON, VA 22201	46-5539528	501(C)(3)	20,000.				OCEANS
(4) TEXAS TRIBUNE, INC.							
919 CONGRESS AVE, 6TH FLR AUSTIN, TX 78701	26-4527097	501(C)(3)	10,000.				ENERGY
(5) THE NATURE CONSERVANCY							
4245 NORTH FAIRFAX DR. ARLINGTON, VA 22203	530242652	501(C)(3)	10,000.				ECOSYSTEMS
(6) TIDES ADVOCACY							
1014 TORNEY AVE SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94129	94-3153687	501(C)(4)	25,000				POLITICAL AFFAIRS
(7) WESTERN CONSERVATION ACTION							
1536 WYNKOOP ST., STE 510 DENVER, CO 80202	20-8091495	501(C)(4)	160,000.				CLIMATE
(8)							
(6)							
10)							
11)							
(12)							

JSA 0E12881.000 0921LR 702V 5/4/2022

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) 2020

Schedule I (Form 990) (2020)

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed. Part III

- d					
(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
7					
-					
2					
n					
4					
5					
9					
7					
Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2, Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.	information re	equired in Part I,	line 2, Part III,	column (b); and any o	ther additional

T I. LINE 2:

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND ("EDAF") HAS A NUMBER OF GRANTS AND

THE UNITED STATES. TO ORGANIZATIONS IN PROVIDES ΙI OTHER ASSISTANCE TO OTHER LIKE-MINDED ENTITIES THAT PERFORM GRANTS ARE OF THESE MAJORITY

WORK ALONGSIDE OF EDAF IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS MISSION. EDAF

SITE REPORTS, WRITTEN THE GRANT RECIPIENTS BY PERFORMANCE OF MONITORS THE

PARTIAL PAYMENTS ARE TYPICALLY VISITS, VERBAL COMMUNICATION AND REVIEW.

OBJECTIVES A PATTERN OF PROVEN ACHIEVEMENTS ON GRANT UNTIL Ø MADE ON

EDAF REPORT TO K THE GRANTEE TYPICALLY PREPARES IN THE END, DEMONSTRATED.

ON THE USE OF GRANT FUNDS, BOTH BY ITSELF AND BY ANY SUB-GRANT

Schedule I (Form 990) (2020)

Schedule I (Form 990) (2020)

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed. Part III

	(a) Type of grant or assistance (b) Number of	(b) Number of	(c) Amount of	(d) Amount of	(e) Method of valuation (book,	(f) Description of non-cash assistance
		recipients	cash grant	non-cash assistance	FMV, appraisal, other)	
-						
8						
က						
4						
હ						
မှ						
7						
Part IV	Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2, Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.	nformation re	equired in Part I,	line 2, Part III, o	column (b); and any c	other additional

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SCHEDULE J (Form 990)

Compensation Information
For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Open to Public Inspection

OMB No. 1545-0047

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Name of the organization

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number

90-0080500

Part	Questions Regarding Compensation		Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.	7	162	140
	The second secon			
	The state of the s			
	Travel for companions Payments for business use of personal residence			
	Tax indemnification and gross-up payments Health or social club dues or initiation fees			
	Discretionary spending account Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)			
b	If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b		
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all			
_	directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line			
	1a?	2		
3	Indicate which if any of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the		-8	
	organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.			
	Compensation committee Written employment contract			
	Independent compensation consultant Compensation survey or study			
	Form 990 of other organizations Approval by the board or compensation committee			
4	During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:			
_	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a		X
d h	Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b		X
b	Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c		X
С	If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.	T.		
	Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.	8	3	
5	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any	1319	331	
•	compensation contingent on the revenues of:	34	1	
а	The organization?	5a		X
b	Any related organization?	5b		X
D	If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.	-35-4		
6	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any	TI.	100	
U	compensation contingent on the net earnings of:			2
_	The organization?	6a		X
a	Any related organization?	6b		Х
b	If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.		-54	
7	For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed	-		Х
	payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7		- 1
8	Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject			
	to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe			37
	in Part III	8		X
9	If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in		E	
	Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2020

EDAF

Schedule J (Form 990) 2020

Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

Part II

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that

individual.

		(B) Breakdown of	(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation	C compensation	(C) Retirement and	(D) Nontaxable	(E) Total of columns	(F) Compensation
(A) Name and Title		(I) Base compensation	(II) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation	other deferred compensation	beneffis	(B)(l)-(D)	in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
JOE BONFIGLIO (SEE SCH.	8	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0.
1PRESIDENT	8	241,580.	.0	.0	63,565.	34,908.	340,053.	0
FREDERIC D. KRUPP	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
2EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	E	806,881.	.0	11,276.	74,000.	24,467.	916,624.	.0
WILLIAM O'BRIEN	8	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0.
3CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	E	315,786.	11,716.	0.	65,323.	36,862.	429,687.	0
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Schedule J (Form 990) 2020

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

PART I, LINE 3:

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED ("EDF"), A RELATED 501(C)(3)

ORGANIZATION, PAID COMPENSATION TO THE REPORTING ORGANIZATION'S TOP

MANAGEMENT OFFICIAL. EDF HAS ESTABLISHED THE COMPENSATION OF THE TOP

MANAGEMENT OFFICIAL USING COMPENSATION COMMITTEE, INDEPENDENT

COMPENSATION COMMITTEE, FORM 990 OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, COMPENSATION

SURVEY OR STUDY, AND APPROVAL BY THE BOARD OR COMPENSATION COMMITTEE.

PAGE 44

SCHEDULE O (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

► Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

2020
Open to Public Inspection

OMB No. 1545-0047

Name of the organization

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number 90-0080500

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6:
ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND HAS TWO CLASSES OF MEMBERS, THE
DIRECTORS-MEMBERS AND THE DONOR-MEMBERS.

UNDER THE BYLAWS OF ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND ("EDAF") THE BOARD

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A:

OF DIRECTORS OF ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED ("EDF"), A
RELATED 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION, HAS THE RIGHT TO APPOINT CANDIDATES TO BE

ELECTED BY THE EDAF BOARD TO REPLACE DIRECTORS WHOSE TERMS HAVE EXPIRED

AND THE RIGHT TO APPOINT DIRECTORS TO FILL VACANCIES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7B:

UNDER THE BYLAWS OF ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND ("EDAF") THE BOARD

OF DIRECTORS OF ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED. ("EDF"), A

RELATED 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION, HAS THE RIGHT TO FIX THE NUMBER OF

DIRECTORS ON THE EDAF BOARD FROM TIME TO TIME AND THE RIGHT TO REMOVE

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

DIRECTORS FROM THE EDAF BOARD.

FORM 990 WAS PREPARED BY A NATIONAL ACCOUNTING FIRM IN CONJUNCTION WITH INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCE DEPARTMENT AND MEMBERS OF SENIOR MANAGEMENT. THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCE DEPARTMENT HAS REVIEWED DRAFT FORM 990 AND ADDRESSED ANY SIGNIFICANT ISSUES ON FORM 990 AND A REVISED DRAFT WAS PROVIDED AND REVIEWED. DRAFT FORM 990 WAS PROVIDED TO

SENIOR MANAGEMENT FOR REVIEW AND COMMENT. WITH THE EXCEPTION FOR THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF DONORS ON SCHEDULE B, THE ORGANIZATION HAS PROVIDED A COMPLETE FORM 990 TO ITS GOVERNING BODY BEFORE FILING THE FORM.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL DIRECTORS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE

ORGANIZATION TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

POLICY AND TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE OF RELATED PARTIES WITH IT. IN ADDITION

TO THE DISCLOSURES REQUIRED BY THIS POLICY, EACH DIRECTOR AND KEY

EMPLOYEE WAS PROVIDED WITH A STATEMENT TO COMPLETE AND RETURN INDICATING

THAT THEY HAVE READ, UNDERSTAND AND ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS POLICY.

DIRECTORS WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY ARE SUBJECT TO

CENSURE OR REMOVAL AT THE DISCRETION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. EMPLOYEES

WHO KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY VIOLATE THE POLICY WILL BE SUBJECT TO

DISCIPLINARY ACTION, INCLUDING POSSIBLE DISMISSAL. ALL NEW BOARD MEMBERS

ARE REQUIRED TO MAKE CONFLICT OF INTEREST DISCLOSURES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINES 15A AND 15B:
THE ORGANIZATION DOES NOT COMPENSATE ANY OFFICER OR KEY EMPLOYEE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

THE ORGANIZATION MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST

POLICY AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST.

FORM 990, PART VII, SECTION A, LINE 3: JOE BONFIGLIO'S, PRESIDENT, COMPENSATION REPORTED ON PART VII WAS PAID BY

Employer identification number 90-0080500

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INCORPORATED, A RELATED 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION.

ATTACHMENT 1

FORM 990, PART III - PROGRAM SERVICE, LINE 4A

STABILIZING CLIMATE - THE ROLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND (EDF ACTION) IN LEGISLATIVE CHANGE COMPLEMENTS THAT OF ITS SISTER ORGANIZATION, ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND (EDF). THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS TAKE ON DIFFERENT ROLES IN ACHIEVING COMMON OBJECTIVES. EDF ACTION WAS INVOLVED IN LOBBYING AND LEGISLATIVE WORK WHILE EDF SUPPORTED RESEARCH, SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS, AND POLICY POSITIONING. IN 2021, EDF ACTION WORKED TO SUPPORT SEVERAL BILLS INTRODUCED IN CONGRESS THAT THAT WOULD ADVANCE CLEAN TRANSPORTATION, CLEAN ENERGY, AND METHANE REDUCTIONS, AND BOOST THE ECONOMY, INVEST IN A CLEAN ENERGY FUTURE, AND ADDRESS ENVIRONMENTAL EQUITY. EDF ACTION HELPED GENERATE MORE THAN 400,000 MESSAGES TO CONGRESS TO SUPPORT AND SHAPE LEGISLATION. EDF ACTION WAS ALSO ACTIVE AT THE STATE LEVEL, EDF ACTION ALSO INVESTED IN KEY STATES, SECURING COMMITMENTS TO ACCELERATE THE MOVE TO ZERO-EMISSION VEHICLES, ADVANCE STATE REGULATIONS TO ACHIEVE CARBON REDUCTION GOALS AND URGING INVÉSTMENTS IN NATURAL INFRASTRUCTURE. EDF ACTION ALSO EXECUTED LOBBYING STRATEGIES TO PROTECT OCEAN HEALTH, CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE, CHEMICAL SAFETY AND COASTAL RESILIENCE.

ATTACHMENT 2

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2020

Name of the organization ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Employer identification number

90-0080500 ATTACHMENT 2 (CONT'D)

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17 - STATES

AL, AK, AR, CA, CO, CT,

FL, GA, IL, KS, KY, LA, ME, MA, MI,

MN, MS, MO, NV, NH, NJ, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA,

RI, SC, TN, UT, VA, WA, WV, WI,

ATTACHMENT 3

990 PART VII- COMPENSATION	OF THE	FIVE	HIGHEST	PAID	IND.	CONTRACTORS	
----------------------------	--------	------	---------	------	------	-------------	--

NAME AND ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES	COMPENSATION
HORIZON MEDIA, INC. 75 VARICK STREET NEW YORK, NY 10013	MEDIA ADVERTISING	2,146,051
FREED, CLAYT DBA 360 CAMPAIGN CONSULTING 305 SARANAC WAY ITHACA, NY 14850	CAMPAIGN CONSULTING	751,308.
SKDKNICKERBOCKER, LLC 1150 18TH STREET NW, SUITE 800 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	MEDIA ADVERTISING	459,631.
HIGHGROUND, INC. 830 N 4TH AVENUE PHOENIX, AZ 85003	CONSULTING SERVICES	334,850.
BULLY PULPIT INTERACTIVE, LLC 1140 CONNECTICUT AVENUE, NW, SUITE 800 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	CONSULTING SERVICES	225,925.

ATTACHMENT 4

FORM 990, PART IX - OTHER FEES

(D) (C) (A) (B) FUNDRAISING PROGRAM MANAGEMENT TOTAL EXPENSES AND GENERAL FEES SERVICE EXP. DESCRIPTION 4,414. 1,471,652. 7,223,723 5,747,657. OTHER PROFESSIONAL FEES

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2020

Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2020 Page **2**

Name of the organization

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

90-0080500

ATTACHMENT 4 (CONT'D)

FORM 990, PART IX - OTHER FEES

(A) (B) (C) (D)

TOTAL PROGRAM MANAGEMENT FUNDRAISING
DESCRIPTION FEES SERVICE EXP. AND GENERAL EXPENSES

TOTALS 7,223,723. 5,747,657. 4,414. 1,471,652.

SCHEDULE R (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Name of the organization

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

OMB No. 1545-0047 Open to Public 2020

> ► Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37. ► Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Employer identification number 90-0080500

> Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33. Part

	(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity
(1)						
(6)						
(7)						
(3)						
(4)						
(2)						
(9)						
Part II	Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.	if the organization an r.	swered "Yes" on Fo	orm 990, Part IV	/, line 34, becaus	e it had

	one or more related tax-e.	one or more related tax-exempt organizations untiling the lax year.	le lax yeal.						
	(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	elated organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	2(b)(13) led ?
								Yes	N _o
(1) ENVIROR	(1) ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND, INC.	11-6107128							
275 PAI	275 PARK AVENUE SOUTH	NEW YORK, NY 10010	ENVIRONMENTAL	NY	501(C)(3)	7	N/A		×
(2) ENVIROR	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND DE MEXICO, AC	50, AC							
	REVOLUCION NO. 345	LA PAZ, MX CP 23000	OCEAN PRESER.	MX	N/A	N/A	N/A		×
3 ENVIROR	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND EUROPE								
	6-10 BOROUGH HIGH STREET	LONDON, UK SEI 9QQ	OCEANS/ENERGY	UK	N/A	N/A	N/A		×
(4) ENVIROR	ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND PAC	PAC 84-4194778							
	1875 CONNECTICUT AVENUE, NW	WASHINGTON, DC 20009	SEE PART VII	NY	SECTION 527 N/A	N/A	N/A		×
(5) EDF AC	EDF ACTION VOTES INC.	84-1880479							
	P.O. BOX 53322	WASHINGTON, DC 20009	SEE PART VII	DE	SECTION 527 N/A	N/A	N/A		×
(6) RESTOR	RESTORE OUR COAST FUND	84-3067920							
	3801 CANAL STREET, SUITE 400	NEW ORLEANS, LA 70118	SEE PART VII	LA	SECTION 527 N/A	N/A	N/A		×
(2)									

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Schedule R (Form 990) 2020

Percentage Section Sourceship controlled Yes No Schedule R (Form 990) 2020 (k) Percentage ownership Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year. () General or managing ŝ Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year. partner? (g) Share of end-of-year assets (i) Code V - UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065) (f) Share of total (h) Disproportionate allocations? income Yes (g) Share of end-of-year assets (e)
Type of entity
(C corp, S corp, or trust) (f) Share of total income (d) Direct controlling entity (c)
Legal domicile
(state or foreign (e)
Predominant
income (related,
unrelated,
excluded from
tax under
tax under
sections 512 - 514) country) (b) Primary activity (d) Direct controlling entity (c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country) (a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization (b) Primary activity (a)
Name, address, and EIN of related organization Part IV Part III (3) 4 5 0 (3) 4 9 (9) 5 E (2) (2) (9) (2)

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Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36. Part V

Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II III or IV of this schedule			Yes No
During the tax year, ald the organization engage in any or the rollo	ated organizations listed in Parts III		×
	(90)		
		1p	+
		10	+
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)			×
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)			1e ×
f Dividends from related organization(s)			1f ×
			1g ×
	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		1h ×
			1j X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)			1k ×
I Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)		:	× =
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s),		-	1m ×
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)		-	1n ×
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)			10 ×
			d L
q Keimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses			d bi
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)			1r ×
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s).	**************************************	A constant of the constant of	1s X
	s me, melaang covered relations	silips and dansaction triestr	olds.
Name of related organization	Transaction Amour type (a-s)	Amount involved Method of Amount	(a) Method of determining amount involved
(1)			
(7)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(9)			
JSA		Schedule R (Form 990) 2020	ırm 990) 202
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Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37. Part VI Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) (e) (e) (f) (e) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f) (f	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	Predominant (e) (a) Predominant income (related, numetated concluded (control form 13) (control form 1	(e) Are all partners section 501(c)(3)	(f) Share of total income	(9) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?	Code V - UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1	(i) General or managing partner?	(k) Percentage ownership
			sections 512 - 514)	Yes No			Yes No	(200	Yes No	
(1)										
(2)										
(3)										
(4)				2						
(5)										
(9)										
(2)										
(8)										
(6)	Y									
(10)										
(11)										
(12)										
(13)										
(14)										
(15)										
(16)										
								Sch	Schedule R (Form 990) 2020	n 990) 2020

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Schedule R (Form 990) 2020

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Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

PART II:

LINE 4: ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE ACTION FUND PAC:

COLUMN (B), PRIMARY ACTIVITY - ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES

COLUMN (C), LEGAL DOMICILE - NOT ORGANIZED UNDER ANY PARTICULAR STATE

LAW

LINE 5: EDF ACTION VOTES INC.:

COLUMN (B), PRIMARY ACTIVITY - ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES

LINE 6: RESTORE OUR COAST FUND:

COLUMN (B), PRIMARY ACTIVITY - ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES